

Recap Quiz Answers

1. What were the Jim Crow Laws? (1) Series of racist laws that segregated black and white facilities (especially in the Southern States)
2. When and what was the outcome of the Brown vs. Topeka court case? (2) 1954/ segregated schools were unconstitutional (desegregation of schools)
3. What was the Montgomery Bus Boycott? 1955
4. What was the result of the Bus Boycott? (1) desegregation of busses
5. Who were the Little Rock Nine? (1) 9 black students enrolling at a white school
6. Why were the Little Rock Nine significant?(1) Attitude of school/ Governor/ role of President to enforce desegregation
7. Name at least 2 important civil rights groups/activists in the 1950s? 2) Rosa Parks/MLK/ NAACP/SCLC
8. What were MLK's core aims and values? How did he wish to achieve them?(2) Peaceful protest/ non –violent direct action
9. Give at least 3 examples of direct action used in the 1960's(3) Sit ins/ Freedom Rides/ Marches/ Speeches
10. When was the Civil Rights Act passed? Why was it passed? (2) 1964/ Washington March/ Freedom Summer/ JFK/MLK
11. What Act was passed in 1965 after the Selma march ?(1) Voting Rights Act

12. Who was Malcolm X? How did his ideas differ from MLK?(2) Black nationalist Muslim activist/ 'any means necessary'/ Black pride/ rejection of non-violence
13. What was the Black Power movement?(1) Black nationalist movement
14. What did the Black Power movement achieve?(1) Black pride/ Black power
15. Who were the Black Panther Party? What were their ideas?(2) Radical black nationalist group/ believed that Black people should arm themselves and force whites to give them equal rights