

## 1.3 Knowledge test: Hitler's foreign policy and causes of the SWW

1. State 3 aims of Hitler's Foreign Policy? **Make Germany a great power again, lebensraum, destroy communism, expand in the East, unite German speaking people**
2. What was *Lebensraum*? **Living space**
3. What was *Anschluss*? **Union with Austria**
4. What is conscription? **It is law that you have to join the army when you reach a certain age**
5. What year did Hitler introduce conscription in Germany? **1935**
6. What was the name of the conference Hitler left in 1933? **Disarmament conference**
7. Who was the Anglo-German naval agreement between? **Britain and Germany**
8. When was it signed? **1935**
9. What did they agree? **(could build a fleet that was no bigger than 35% of the British)**
10. What is a plebiscite? **A public vote to involve the whole population**

11. How many years was the Saar to be under the control of the LoN before plebiscite was held? **(15)**
12. How did Hitler deal with those who opposed the return of the Saar to Germany? **(beat them up- Nazi stormtroopers)**
13. When was the plebiscite held (month & year)? **January 1935**
14. What percentage of people voted for the return of the Saar to Germany? **90%**
15. Did the ToV take the Rhineland from Germany or demilitarise it? **Demilitarised it**
16. When did Hitler reoccupy the Rhineland (month & year)? **March 1936**
17. How many soldiers did Hitler's army have when he reoccupied the Rhineland? **32,000**
18. Did the LoN act against Hitler for his actions in the Rhineland? **No**
19. What country believed the ToV was unfair on Germany (apart from Germany)? **Britain/USA**
20. When was the Anti Comintern Pact signed? **November 1936**

- 21) Who signed it? **Japan, Italy, Germany**
- 22) What was agreed? **Alliance against Communism.**
- 23) When was the Spanish Civil War? **1937**
- 24) Why was the Spanish Civil War significant? **Resulted in alliance with Mussolini**
- 25) When was the Anschluss (month & year)? **March 1938**
- 26) Who was the Chancellor of Austria at this time? **(Schuschnigg)**
- 27) Give 2 reasons why Hitler wanted to unite with Austria. **German speaking, large power, expand in East, lebensraum**
- 28) How many opponents of Hitler were imprisoned when the Germans entered Austria? **80 000**
- 29) What was 'appeasement'? **Giving in to someone, using negotiation to solve problems instead of war.**
- 30) Who came up with the policy of appeasement? **Neville Chamberlain**
- 31) Name someone who agreed with appeasement. **Daladier, British public, Daily Express, Hitler**
- 32) Name a British person who disagreed with appeasement. **Winston Churchill, Anthony Eden**

- 33) When was the Munich Agreement (month & year)? **September 1938**
- 34) Who was present at Munich agreement? **Mussolini, Chamberlain, Daladier and Hitler (Italy, Britain, France, Germany)**
- 35) What was agreed at the Munich agreement? **(Sudetenland would become part of Germany immediately)**
- 36) When did Hitler march into the Sudetenland (month & year)? **(October 1938)**
- 37) What was agreed between Chamberlain and Hitler at the Munich Agreement? **Promised never to go to war with each other again**
- 38) What did Chamberlain call the Munich agreement? **'A peace for our time'**
- 39) When did Hitler invade the rest of Czechoslovakia? **(March 1939)**
- 40) Why didn't Britain or France stop the Germans from taking over Czechoslovakia? **(They had been invited in by the Czech government)**
- 41) What was the date of the Nazi-Soviet Pact (month & year)? **(August 1939)**
- 42) What did the Nazi-Soviet Pact agree? **To not go to war with each other and to invade Poland together and divide it up between them**
- 43) Why didn't the USSR make an alliance with Poland instead of Germany? **(British were taking too long to sign an agreement, suspected Britain and France were pushing Germany to attack in the East)**
- 44) When did Hitler invade Poland? **(1<sup>st</sup> September 1939)**
- 45) When did Britain declare war on Germany? **(3<sup>rd</sup> September 1939)**

Your mark / 45 x 100

Percentage	Grade
90	9
80	8
70	7
60	6
50	5
40	4
30	3
20	2
10	1