

1. What period of time was the Egyptian Empire? **2000 BC**
2. What was the name of the doctors that the Pharaohs used in ancient Egypt? **Court physicians**
3. What were Asclepions and who used them? **Temples for healing, the Greeks.**
4. Name a Greek doctor, other than Galen. **Hippocrates**
5. What was the biggest development for public health at the time of the Roman Empire? **Clean water (aqueducts)**
6. What theory was created by Hippocrates, and developed by Galen. (**Four Humours**)
7. When were the Dark Ages? **AD 400- AD 800**
8. Whose knowledge thrived at this time? **Greek, Arab, Muslim**
9. Whose was lost? Why? **Latin Europe, collapse of the Roman Empire.**
10. Who was one of the most celebrated philosopher and physician in the early Islamic Empire?
Avicenna
11. When did the Black Death first come to England? **1347-1348**
12. What were the swellings called? **Buboes**
13. What was the biggest technological development of 1455? **The Printing Press**
14. Who created it? **Johannes Gutenberg**
15. How did this help the development of medicine? **Spread the ideas around Europe rapidly**
16. Who was Leader of the Protestant Reformation? **Martin Luther**
17. What was the name of the 16th-century Flemish anatomist and physician. **Andreas Vesalius**
18. How did he contribute to the development of medicine? **His dissections of the human body helped to correct misconceptions dating from ancient times. He believed that surgery had to be grounded in anatomy.**
19. Who was dubbed 'The Father of modern surgery'. **Ambroise Paré**
20. What did William Harvey discover? **that the blood pumps around the body in a circular motion.**

21. What happened in 1665? *The Great Plague*
22. What happened in 1666? *The Great Fire of London*
23. What did **Anton van Leeuwenhoek** develop? *Microscope and microbiology*
24. What is inoculation? *Small measure of disease to build up prevention*
25. Who discovered the cure for smallpox and when? *Edward Jenner, 1796*
26. Who discovered the benefits of laughing gas (nitrous oxide)? *Humphrey Davy*
27. What year during the Industrial Revolution, was cholera epidemic? *1831*
28. Who was the Secretary to the Poor Law from 1834? *Edwin Chadwick*
29. What was Chloroform? *Induced dizziness, sleepiness etc Used as an anaesthetic*
30. Who discovered its medical benefits? *Ether/James Simpson*
31. Who was the pioneer of antiseptics? *Ignaz Semmelweis*
32. Who was Elizabeth Blackwell? *Elizabeth Blackwell was the first woman to graduate from medicine college, she went to Geneva medicine college, New York.*
33. When was the first public health act? *1848*
34. What did it introduce? *created sewers and the checking of food before sale.*
35. Name a nurse from the Crimean War period. *Florence Nightingale, Mary Seacole*
36. What did John Snow discover? *cholera was spread through dirty water not the air.*
37. What did the Medical Act of 1858 enforce? *created the General Medical Council to regulate doctors in the UK.*
38. What did Louis Pasteur develop and when? *Germ Theory, 1861.*
39. Who became the first female to set up her own medical practice? *Elizabeth Garrett-Anderson*
40. Who pioneered antiseptic surgery using carbolic acid? *Joseph Lister*

41. When was the Second Public Health Act? **1875**
42. What did Robert Koch discover? ***Bacteria that caused disease***
43. Which female physicist developed the x ray? ***Marie Curie***
44. When were blood transfusions first used? **1901**
45. When was National health insurance Act introduced? **1911**
46. What ailment did the 'talking cure' help to solve, during the WW1? ***Shell shock***
47. Who discovered penicillin, when? ***Alexander Fleming, 1928***
48. What did Gerhardt Domagk discover? ***Prontosil***
49. When was the Beveridge Report published? **1942**
50. What did it do? ***This set out proposals for change after the Second World War was won. It was to fight the Five Giant Evils: Want, Disease, Ignorance Squalor and Idleness***
51. When National Health Service Act introduced? **1946**
52. Who was the first person to perform open heart surgery and when? ***William Bigelow, 1950***
53. When was the first kidney transplant? **1952**
54. Who discovered DNA and when? ***Crick, Watson, Wilkins, 1953***
55. What was introduced in 1961? ***the contraceptive pill***
56. What year was the first heart transplant, by whom? ***Christian Barnard, 1967***
57. What happened in 1978? ***First test tube baby***
58. What is keyhole surgery? ***using endoscopes and ultrasound scanning, allowed minimally invasive surgery.***
59. What year was the national organ donor register established? **1994**
60. How did this help the development of medicine? ***These organs are then used when someone that matches their blood type needs a transplant, this could potentially save peoples lives.***

Your mark / 60 x 100

Percentage	Grade
90	9
80	8
70	7
60	6
50	5
40	4
30	3
20	2
10	1
0-9	0